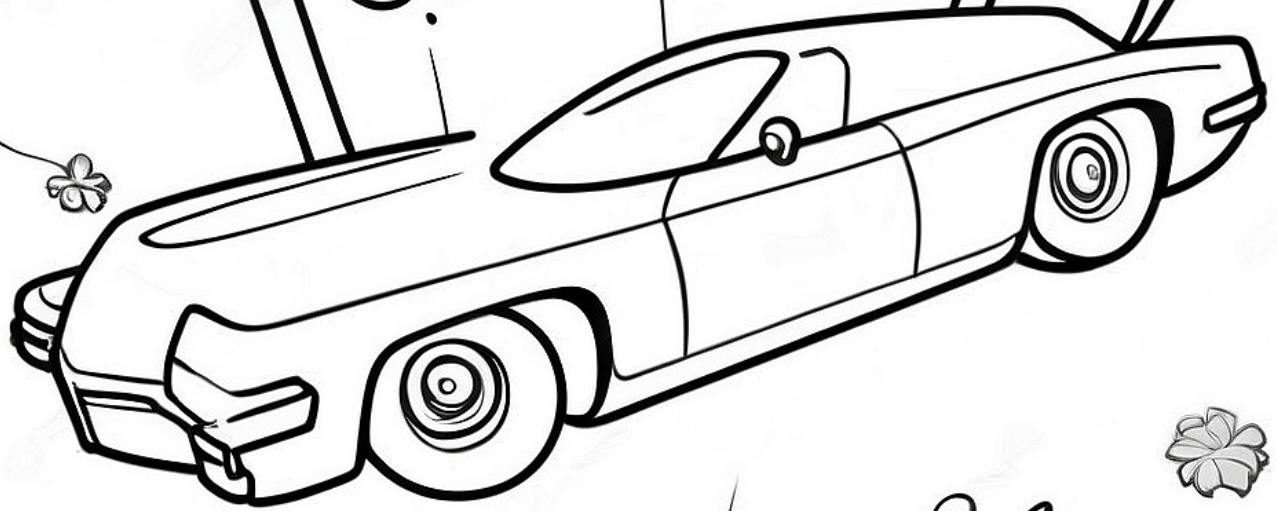


WATRISIOR

Moestkbaal



Magie